

Practice

Complex Numbers*Simplify.*

1. $\sqrt{-49}$

2. $\sqrt{-48}$

3. $6\sqrt{-12}$

4. $\sqrt{\frac{-16}{25}}$

5. $\sqrt{\frac{-2}{7}}$

6. $\sqrt{\frac{-8}{3}}$

7. i^{42}

8. i^{91}

9. $(7 - 6i) + (9 + 11i)$

10. $(5 + \sqrt{-8}) + (-13 + 4\sqrt{-2})$

11. $-6(2 - 8i) + 3(5 + 7i)$

12. $4(7 - i) - 5(2 - 6i)$

13. $(3 - 4i)^2$

14. $(\sqrt{5} + 2i)^2$

15. $(6 - 4i)(6 + 4i)$

16. $(8 - \sqrt{-11})(8 + \sqrt{-11})$

17. $5(2 + 3i) + 6(8 - 5i)$

18. $(4 + 3i)(2 - 5i)(4 - 3i)$

Solve each equation.

19. $n^2 + 25 = 0$

20. $m^2 + 10 = 0$

21. $6y^2 + 42 = 0$

22. $4r^2 + 64 = 0$

Find the values of x and y for which each equation is true.

23. $3x - 5yi = 15 - 20i$

24. $\sqrt{3}x + 7yi = 6 - 2i$

Practice

Student Edition
Pages 310–316

Complex Numbers

Simplify.

1. $\sqrt{-49} \quad 7i$

2. $\sqrt{-48} \quad 4i\sqrt{3}$

3. $6\sqrt{-12} \quad 12i\sqrt{3}$

4. $\sqrt{\frac{-16}{25}} \quad \frac{4}{5}i$

5. $\sqrt{\frac{-2}{7}} \quad \frac{i\sqrt{14}}{7}$

6. $\sqrt{\frac{-8}{3}} \quad \frac{2i\sqrt{6}}{3}$

7. $i^{42} \quad -1$

8. $i^{91} \quad -i$

9. $(7 - 6i) + (9 + 11i)$
 $16 + 5i$

10. $(5 + \sqrt{-8}) + (-13 + 4\sqrt{-2})$
 $-8 + 6i\sqrt{2}$

11. $-6(2 - 8i) + 3(5 + 7i)$
 $3 + 69i$

12. $4(7 - i) - 5(2 - 6i)$
 $18 + 26i$

13. $(3 - 4i)^2$
 $-7 - 24i$

14. $(\sqrt{5} + 2i)^2$
 $1 + 4i\sqrt{5}$

15. $(6 - 4i)(6 + 4i)$
 52

16. $(8 - \sqrt{-11})(8 + \sqrt{-11})$
 75

17. $5(2 + 3i) + 6(8 - 5i)$
 $58 - 15i$

18. $(4 + 3i)(2 - 5i)(4 - 3i)$
 $50 - 125i$

Solve each equation.

19. $n^2 + 25 = 0 \quad \pm 5i$

20. $m^2 + 10 = 0 \quad \pm i\sqrt{10}$

21. $6y^2 + 42 = 0 \quad \pm i\sqrt{7}$

22. $4r^2 + 64 = 0 \quad \pm 4i$

Find the values of x and y for which each equation is true.

23. $3x - 5yi = 15 - 20i$
 $x = 5$
 $y = 4$

24. $\sqrt{3}x + 7yi = 6 - 2i$
 $x = 2\sqrt{3}$
 $y = -\frac{2}{7}$